

THE 30TH ANNUAL TERRITORIAL CONGRESS

WEDNESDAY, OCT. 13. TO MONDAY, OCT. 21

Conducted by

COMMISSIONER AND MRS. REES

ASSISTED BY COL. AND MRS. MAPP

COL. AND MRS. GASKIN. COL. BULLARD. LIEUT. COLONELS PUGHIRE, REES, TURNER, AND CHANDLER. BRIGADIERS BOND, TAYLOR, POTTER, BURDITT, HARGRAVE, ABBY, RAWLING, MOREHEN, AND GREEN, AND HUNDREDS OF STAFF AND FIELD OFFICERS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE DOMINION AND NEWFOUNDLAND

The Massey Hall Meetings

CIVIC RECEPTION TO DELEGATES

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 16, AT 8 p.m.

SPECTACULAR MEMORIAL SERVICE

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 20, AT 3 p.m.

MISSIONARY EXPOSITION AND

FAREWELL OF CHIEF SECRETARY

AT 7 p.m.

THE WELCOME MEETING

Will be a great time. There will be the

80 New Cadets

Hundreds of Delegates

His Worship The Mayor

and all the City Bands

THE SPECIAL HOLINESS MEETING

in the Temple at 10.45 a.m. will be conducted by

THE COMMISSIONER, assisted by The Chief Secretary

THE MEMORIAL SERVICE

In honour of The Army's Victorious Dead, will be held

Sunday Afternoon

The most striking Memorial Service ever held in the

Massey Hall. There will be

Bands and Banners

A White Robed Choir

Imposing decorations and electric lighting effects. And an inspiring Pictorial Presentation of the Life, Work, Death, and Burial of the late General William Booth.

LANTERN PICTURE & CINEMATOGRAPH FILM

THIS IS WHAT A NEWSPAPER SAYS CONCERNING THE PICTURES:

"The pictures were very impressive and the sight of them stirred deep emotion in the breasts of many of the audience, for sobs were heard throughout the theatre as there appeared on the screen the calm, white face of The General lying in state, while grief-stricken pilgrims to his bier passed with bowed heads. The affection with which General Booth was held by all classes in England was showed in striking fashion by the moving pictures, for silks and tweeds and even a coster's neckcloth were soon mingled in the throng that passed, dotted with white flecks where a handkerchief was being pressed to the eyes of some. After the lying-in-state the funeral procession through the streets lined with thousands of people was shown, and at the last, the lowering of the great commander into the earth in Abney Park cemetery."

LAST PUBLIC MEETING OF THE CONGRESS

SUNDAY NIGHT AT 7 O'CLOCK

This will be in the spirit of the Master's last words to His disciples: "Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature!"

HOW THE GOSPEL IS PREACHED IN JAPAN

will be described by

Colonel Bullard LATE OF JAPAN

He will wear Japanese Costume.

PREACHING THE GOSPEL TO THE HINDOOS

will be presented by

Staff-Captain and Mrs. Grose

On a visit from Ceylon.

IN ADDITION TO THE FOREGOING,

COLONEL & MRS. MAPP WILL FAREWELL

See further particulars on pages 8 and 15.

THE WAR CRY.

AND OFFICIAL GAZETTE OF THE SALVATION ARMY IN CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND

Twenty-ninth year.

FRANKWELL ROUTE

TORONTO, OCTOBER 19, 1912.

DAVID M. REES

Price: Five



The General and his Private Secretary, Col. Kitching

THE WORK OF THE TORONTO SALVAGE DEPT.

INTERVIEW WITH STAFF-CAPTAIN SIMS.

It is becoming increasingly recognized that the old-time method of doing out charity to the poor is not the way to remedy poverty. The system merely alleviates the pain for the time being, and leaves the recipients in a worse state than before, inasmuch as they have learned to depend on a periodical relief from the charitable instead of attempting to go beyond the need of it. The workers of today therefore are adopting a new policy, which aims at removing the causes of poverty and lifting the fallen out of its soul-deep gulf into levels of respect and usefulness. To do this co-operation of the industrial is necessary, and thus the professional hoboes and the "bums" are found out and kept from further preying on the charitable.

In the modern campaign the Salvation Army is playing no inconsiderable part, and one of the many claims we have for help from the poor to help themselves is the Salvation Store. In an interview with Staff-Captain Sims, and a short retelling of the work of the Toronto Salvation Store, we asked him what was the main object of the Salvation Work. His reply indicated that he had a thorough grasp of the modern idea—the new charity. If you like to know it.

"The main object of the Salvation Work," he said, "is to provide an open door for all who are down and out, and to give those who are willing to work a chance to climb up the social ladder to friends and friends, comparatively speaking."

"You take in everybody who comes along, then?"

"Certainly, and I make bold to say that there is not a soul in Toronto who need go hungry and without. Just send him along to the Salvation and we'll fix him up all right."

"Is not that what people would term indiscriminate charity?"

"When it seems like it on the surface, perhaps; but really it is not so. Our rule is that if any man won't work neither shall he eat. The work is not done by the professional loafers, and they think it convenient to loaf at someone else's. Thus we are not burdened with a regular clientele of beggars, and are the better able to assist the genuine cases of distress."

"What methods do you employ to assist those who survive the ordeal of work?"

"We keep them on the premises for a week or two, perhaps for months, according to circumstances. They earn their board and lodging by sorting waste paper and rag, helping the drivers of the night arranging goods in the warehouse, or assisting in the stables. But as soon as possible we get an outside job for them, in order to make room for others."

"And do they make good?"

"Yes. There are a few exceptions, of course, but generally speaking all who have passed through the Salvation are now steadily climbing upwards. Many of them occupy positions of trust and responsibility."

"Can you mention a special case?"

"Sure! One day a merchant brought a drunk man to me and said that he would like to see what the Salvation Army could do for him. I took him in, got him sobered up, and started him to work. After a month or two I was satisfied that I could trust him to go to an outside position. He is now working for the merchant who brought him to me, and not long ago he got a promotion to an important post. And that is a typical case of hundreds. I could mention who have been raised through the Salvation Department."



Staff-Capt. and Mrs. Sims, and the Staff of the Toronto Salvation Department.

"And now what about the trading operations you carry on in the Salvation. What part does that play in helping the poor?"

"Why it enables them to dress a great deal more decently and to furnish their houses much more comfortably. Only the other day a woman wrote to me saying that she didn't know what she would have done last winter if it had not been for the Salvation Department. As it is, she and her husband and children were warmly clad, and the money they were able to save through getting cheap clothing enabled them to buy coal and thus keep the house heated."

"Do not some people find fault with you because you do not give them the clothing and furniture away?"

"Oh yes, some do; but then I point out that to give away things simply means that you perpetuate a large scion of the community, and that is what we want to avoid. Whatever sentimental notions some people may entertain about 'sweet char-

ity," it is a hard fact that you don't really benefit your neighbor by supplying him gratis with the necessities of life. Of course there are cases when we depart from the general rule, for we are not by any means so hidebound as to fix one unalterable standard for everybody. For instance, if we find a starving family we don't quibble one moment about rushing in supplies to them. But we do want to guard against creating an habitual pauper class who come to look upon what is doled out to them as their "rights" and to expect it as regularly as wages. So that is why we fix a price to the goods we have for disposal. We aim to make it as low as possible, but yet sufficient to pay the cost of collection, sorting, and delivery. If we didn't do this, we should have to run the store at a considerable loss, and besides this we would be besieged by that class of people who are always on the lookout for something for nothing."

"As it is we manage to pay our way, and supply hundreds of people each week with articles that they need at a trifling cost. They are thus helped around

of Social Workers is a right down good one!"

"It is just the thing that is needed. The Social Officer must be a specialist, nowdays; and a thorough training in how to deal with men and how to manage a Social Institution will prove of incalculable value to them. In the Salvation Army, and I may say to the world."

Canadian Revenue Increases

For the six months from March to September of this year the revenue of Canada broke all records. It amounted to over \$9,000,000 dollars, being an increase of over seventeen million dollars over the same period of 1911. This works out at the enormous rate of 27 per cent. increase. If the second half of the fiscal year produces an equal amount the revenue will be almost double. It is interesting to note just how the country's revenue is made up. The following are the figures:

Customs	\$50,455,140
Excise	10,452,014
Post-Office	4,850,000
Public works and railways	7,250,578
Miscellaneous	3,200,912

The Balkan War Cloud

At the moment of writing war or peace between Turkey and the Balkan States hangs in the air. The Powers are talking about intervention, but cannot seem to decide upon any concerted action. The cause of the whole trouble is Turkey's treatment of the Macedonians. For years the Turks have been oppressing the people in this region and their grays now call for redress. Bulgaria, Serbia, Montenegro, and Greece are stirring up over the matter and are moving their armies on their frontiers ready to take the fight against the Turks. Should they still refuse to put matters right in Macedonia, it is said that Turkey is willing to make concessions, but it is doubtful if she will go far enough to satisfy the allies.

Let us hope that justice may be secured for Macedonia without a great deal of bloodshed, English War Cry:

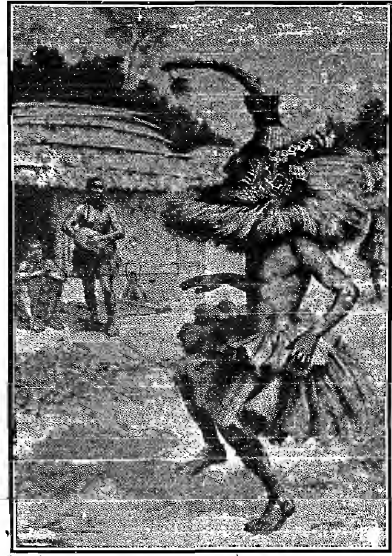
"Ensign and Mrs. Hubkirk (now Adjutant) from Canada, have been flourishing in England. The Ensign is a Canadian, and (it we remember rightly) was at one time foreman in the composing-room of the 'Winnipeg Free Press.' He left the 'stick' and 'lead' and became an Officer over two years ago (1909). His Army service, so far, has not carried him out of the North-West Territory, but he has had some very interesting experiences in the way-back towns of the West. Of the Army in this country he says: 'It is great! And as to the Bands, why, they are immense. Still, he says, Canada's good enough for me. But I'd kinder like to take some of them musicians back with me. They'd stir the West up considerably.'"

That's just what the big Army Bands of Winnipeg, Calgary, Regina, Moose, and other Western Cities are now doing. Watch Band Chaf. for accounts of their activities.

THE WORLD and ITS WAYS

A Secret Society of the Congo.

Among the Bangongo tribe dwelling in the Congo region of Africa, a terrible secret society exists, says Mr. Hardy in the Illustrated London News. Founded for the maintenance of order, this society soon degenerated, and its meetings became the scenes of human sacrifices. The friction-drum is sounded in the village, and all women and children instantly hide; but one child is caught by the Baboons and slain. The next day some charcoal is sent to the child's mother, and then she knows the fate that has befallen her child. When new members are admitted to the society three masked dignitaries are present; the most important of these is the "Makongo," who is represented in my drawing; he is one I saw at Lubumbashi. The mask is of bright redness; the main part is red; the darker lines and other marks in blue or black. All over it are fixed small white shells. The figure standing by the drum is playing the friction-drum. It is a hollow piece of wood, covered at one end with parchment, into which is fixed a stick. This is made just moist, and the man rubs this hand up and down the stick, making by this means a very loud noise.



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Burning Dollar Notes.

In order to clean up the currency Canada (the Department of Finance has been very busy of late in the work of burning up dirty bills. The circulation has been rid of a very large number of old bills this year. The figures of the department showing a large increase in the number of dirty bills turned in and destroyed. During the year 1911-12 there was destroyed \$2,369,882 in one-dollar bills, and \$5,639,915 in two-dollar bills.

This year the cleaning process has produced much greater percentage results. During the period from April 20 to August 31, 1912, there was destroyed \$1,173,888 in one-dollar bills, and \$3,369,915 in two-dollar bills. During the corresponding period this year there has been cancelled and destroyed \$1,173,888 in one-dollar bills, and \$3,369,915 in two-dollar bills.

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How Rain Bore Holes.

When rain falls it does not actually soak into the earth, says a writer in Harper's Weekly, but forces its way in, forming tiny tubes. These tubes are so small that it would be impossible to insert a hair in one of them without hurting its walls. Sometimes the tubes are bored down to a depth of four or five feet. When the surface cracks, the water evaporates from the tubes, just as it would from a pipe. If the tubes are twisted it takes longer for the water to evaporate. If one takes a rake and stirs the ground under each rain, he breaks the tops of the tubes, and the water will stand in them for months. In this way the farmers of the West on the semi-arid lands store the rainfall one year, and raise a crop of wheat every other year, there being sufficient water in two years, but not enough in one to raise a crop.

Save Garden Seeds.

In the days of our grandmothers when seed catalogues were unknown, it was one of the gardener's duties to save the annual supply of seeds in the fall. It would seem that if the desire of this thing practice were due to the passing of the genuine old-time love of gardens, but it is possible that the modern order books and the seed catalogues are more directly responsible. At the present time seeds are very cheap and gardeners are more likely to buy seeds at home, and the catalogue so attractively made up, that they make delightful reading for a garden lover. The first impulse on reading them is to order extensively from the catalogue, for it is now easier and cheaper to do this than to save one's seeds at home. But there are many good seeds which can be carried from year to year with very little trouble by one's own seed-saving, and the pleasure and knowledge to be derived from this form of garden work will repay one for the time spent in curing for them.

Automobile Riders.

Automobile riders are generally credited with a love for a greater speed than the law allows. They would have a hard job, however, to go to the Ohio town. Most of the Ohio hamlets, and lower amounts by mail, have a sign-board, the rate of speed at which the automobilist may pass through the town. This sign-board is a sign-board, which causes automobilists to chuckle. While most of the towns forbid foot driving this sign-board reads "Speed limit, one hour, ten miles an hour; best!"

CAPTAINS GOULD AND MILLS JOIN FORCES—BRIEF SKETCHES OF THEIR CAREERS

Born in England, amid the best of home influences, it seemed impossible for Ralph Gould to grow up without a good home. When he was only twelve months old, his parents went to America, and he has since known more than any other country. While there he gave his heart to God in a tender way, and he has been a Soldier. He continued to love and serve God, until shortly before he was elected to Congress from England and then he fell away, but during the two years his family spent in England he was a Soldier, a Christian, a true and became a Salvationist. Then just before the Goulds came to America he applied for and was accepted for the W. A. C. and again applied, after fifteen months' Soldiering, and was accepted for the W. A. C. in England in February, 1907. His previous to this time his parents had moved to Toronto.

esting experiences visiting the slum dwellers in this district, and was able to lead many persons unto the light of salvation. She spent seven months at this Corps, and was then obliged to go home on account of the illness of her mother.

Two years elapsed, during which time the family removed to Canada. Then the way opened once more for dear to return to the work that was so dear to her heart. She was appointed as

That is one of the essential of indulgence in this liquor. It disguises it from inattention brought about by other agents. Convulsions akin to those of epilepsy are one of the effects of absinthe poisoning, and it is not unusual for a victim to manifest most of the symptoms of rabies. The United States is making a wise move, therefore, in absolutely prohibiting the entrance of absinthe within its boundaries. It is a pity the statesmen of previous generations were not as wide awake to the dangers of beer and whiskey. To root the alcohol fiend out of a country when once his grasp is established is a mighty task. The better policy is to never let it get established.

During the International Staff Band's recent visit to Scotland, the Band went to the great factories of the Singer Sewing Machine Company, also to Brown's vast shipbuilding works, and played to the employees at each place.

The employees of Brown's establishment, one of the largest shipbuilding works in the world, were given the opportunity of listening to The Band in a most premier combination. A bandstand was improvised out of several coal trolleys, and on these the visitors stood, encircled by a sea of heads, and a sea of 'mid firm, steel, wood, and wax' and the hundred and one other things included in the comple-

That Bible also speaks of fruitfulness as being in "the garden of the Lord," as trees which are right-hand planted, or grown from seed which He has sown, blossoming as the rose, fragrant as the honeysuckle and abundant and bringing forth as the olive tree, the glory of His name. But whether you too sow your souls as a garden, I pray that every evil plant may be removed, and in which the plant

The Vectors.

On Sunday afternoon Mrs. Colonel Rees spoke on her experiences in the French war in Quebec Province. The Colonel also visited the families, and found things in a very prosperous condition. J. S. M. Brown is still leading on.

The Sunday night singing meeting brought along a fine crowd, and the Colonel's address made a great impression. Two young men came to the mercy seat. During the day B. and Leslie Rees aided the saxophone section of the Band.

Captain and Mrs. Warkentin of the U. O. E. are being made great heroes in the Queen's

Other men were also present, including a hired man and a doctor. The Major gave a stirring oration and the men honored his efforts and three men found salvation.

Monday Night.

Monday night's meeting was conducted by Brigadier-General Griest, assisted by all the CO's. Officers, the city soldiery, Bondsmen, and Songsters, and the Officers from North Vancouver and New Westminster. After opening exercises, Brig. Griest called upon Sir Captain Griest, who read several messages from the Major, and then related to the Major's farewell. Among the senders were the following prominent gentlemen: Mr. Chamberlain (Chief of City Police), Mr. Brown, Ward of the

The Commissioner in Command

Booth: "Beloved General and Mrs. Booth," "Eastern Congress, comprising Halifax and St. John Divisions, conducted by Commissioners Rees and Colonel Mapp," and greetings. We esteem it a great honor to fight under your leadership and we renew our pledges of faithfulness to you and the Army, and of wholehearted and affectionate service, longing to see you.

"Barr and Taylor."

Thursday found us at Irons where a special meeting had been arranged for in the beautiful Academy Hall. There the two great guests in the occasion, Adjutant General Kile, backed up by

(Continued)

Adjutant Harry Green, while waiting a moment, unob-

and when the prayer meeting commenced it was quite evident that souls were going to be saved. The people of the building came until twenty-seven had sought Christ, and going upwards of fifty souls to the campaign.

The Councils on Monday and Tuesday were almost indescribable. The oldest officers present could not recall the series of Councils, where there were a great many conversions, and unity thus was manifested in these. At times the feeling of nervousness to God was almost overpowering "the yells" as they called it, in great numbers, very thin that separated us from the unsaved."

On Wednesday morning the session was one of peculiar interest. The Committee on Prayer reported that the certified

reed to the Officers. The ad-
 ment appalling our new law-
 ers, and the sad condition
 followed by a farewell line
 at which Colonel Mapp gave
 final talk to the Officers.
 The following day we de-
 parted to The General and
 Booth:
 "Beloved General and Mrs. B.
 and your Generals, St. John,
 Halifax and St. John, Dis-
 conducted. By Commis-
 sioners Colonel Mapp, and
 greetings. We have a
 great honor to fight under
 leadership, and we renew
 our affectionate greetings to
 and The Army, and of the
 heard and affectionate sea-
 longing to see you.
 "Dear Sirs and The
 "Yesterday found us at
 where a special meeting
 been arranged for in the
 of the General. The
 Truro got a great routing
 the occasion. Adjutant
 killed. The day was by
 Continued

What Are the Corps Doing? This Page tells You

CALGARY'S CADETS.

"I've Shot My Tools," Says One Comrade.

Calgary has had the honor of sending no less than eight cadets to the Training College for the forthcoming session. The farewell meeting on Sunday night was of unusual interest and power, and the comrades concerned acquitted themselves very creditably. Handsman Fry voiced the feelings of the others when he said: "I have shot my tools. This is not a sacrifice. It is a pleasure." The prayer meeting was a time of rejoicing. Handsman Fry even said at the merry-sing. We closed at 11 p.m. and our comrades left for Toronto by the night train.

Of the comrades above mentioned, Brother Jones was our Junior Treasurer. Brother and Sister Fry, both Junior Wreckers. Brother Taylor, Corps Secretary. Sister Taylor, B. O. L. Leader. And Sister Munro and Brother Plunkerton, who both took an active part in the Corps.—T. A. B.

THE LONDON D. C'S.

Major and Mrs. W. H. D. Morris, accompanied by Captain Treasurer, visited us on Monday, Sept. 30th. We were greatly cheered and helped by their presence.

Christmas.—The Band and Songsters were on hand to royally welcome the D. C's on Tuesday, Oct. 2nd. The Special Soldiers' Meeting following a rousing opening was an inspiring affair.

President.—This Corps is on the upgrade. Major and Mrs. Morris were with us on October 2nd. We were much blessed and deeply appreciated their visit.

The Majors were at Rithelton last week-end. We had excellent meetings, the converts, bringing out well at every meeting. Little Grace helped greatly with her songs. A large crowd filled the town hall on Sunday night. Operators were made specially attractive by the music.—Treasurer.

MUSICAL CAPTAIN'S VISIT.—The week-end meetings at Rithelton were led by Capt. Clayton of London D. C. On Saturday night we had a fine singing, consisting largely of musical songs. The band's meetings were well attended and the Captain's singing and speaking interested all. At night one and come forward.—T. P.

NEW ABERDEEN'S EVENTS.—On Monday night at New Aberdeen, N. C., Sister's meetings were well attended and the Captain's singing and speaking interested all. At night one and come forward.—T. P.

On Sunday the meetings were led by Captain and Mrs. Baynes. Good crowds attended. We enjoyed the night meeting, rejoicing over backsliders returning to the Officers, Band, Soldiers and Young People are in fine trim.

RISEING TIDE OF SALVATION

VIGOROUS CAMPAIGNING CONTINUES—THE CORPS OBEY THE GENERAL'S MOTTO—"GO FOR SOULS AND GO FOR THE WORST"

HOODING CONGREG.

Visit of the D. C's. Brigadier Rawling and Staff, Captain Walton received a real Salvation welcome at Colours on Tuesday, when we had an out-pullment and communion-singing. Bandsman Heston being made our new Bandsmaster.

The men in the jail greatly appreciate the monthly visit of the Band and Officers, and many thanks have been bluffed for the prayers of our comrades.

Adjutant and Mrs. Hock are looking on. Look out in the War Cry far west of Edinburgh, and among the Eastern Division Corps under their able leadership. Souls are being saved; converts are being enrolled; Band is growing, and a real Hallelujah still pervades the whole Corps.—Bert Gray.

A POOR MAN'S COLLECTION.

Touching Story From Berlin. The Harvest Festival celebrations at Berlin were a great success. Rev. Dr. Scott gave us an address in Sunday afternoon, and Mrs. Adjutant Russell related some of her experiences in India. On Wednesday, Brigadier Adley was with us, and a large crowd gathered. The Brigadier dedicated the children of Handsman V. Brown and our G. S. M. Bro. Selander.

Recently a poor down-and-out met the Captain and said: "Captain, I am too poorly dressed to come to the meeting, but here's my collection" (holding the Captain five cents). The prayers of the Soldiers are that this man may be saved. The visit of the Staff Band has been a great help to the Corps and City.

TWO CANDIDATES FROM WYCHWOOD

Wychwood is to be represented in the batch of Cadets. Candidates May Smith and Harry Ashby, being the girls, are to be trained for God and The Army. The meetings this week-end were led by Esq. Patterson.

On Monday we had a Harvest Home meeting, led by the Songsters. Candidate Smith said freely by being the Soldiers, who are to be trained for God and The Army. The meetings this week-end were led by Esq. Patterson.

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SCANDINAVIAN CADETS FAREWELL.

Teaching Event at Winnipeg IV. The week-end (Sept. 21st and 22nd), was of a farewell character for our two candidates, who are leaving for the Training College. On Saturday night we had a real Scandinavian "public coffee." Our new Brass Band, also the String Band, was there, and did very well. One of the candidates was a member of the Brass Band.

On Sunday afternoon a farewell meeting was held at Elmwood, a place one candidate has been with War Crys for over two years. At night our Hall was crowded, and many were turned away. The Brass and String Bands were there. Their playing and singing went right to our hearts. Adjutant Lawson, the Corps Commander, opened the meeting with a short address, after which, Sergeant-Major Neilson spoke on behalf of the men, and Secretary Mrs. Taylor on behalf of the women. The candidates found the Savior in our Corps, and this is our gift to the Lord's harvest field. One backslider came home.

On Wednesday night we had a Soldiers' Tea in the Hall. With the Candidates standing under the flag, we sang together, I Will Follow Thee, My Savior. The Spirit of the Lord was with us.—R. L.

FOURTEEN SURRENDERS.

What Enthusiastic Conversation Does. On Sunday night we rejoiced over five souls at the merry-sing, making fourteen in all for the last three weeks at Hamilton Hill. Since the death of our General, the whole Corps forces have been re-energized themselves to God and the Army. The Corps were all working splendidly. The Corps were in a joyful condition, especially Captain and Mrs. Heston, our B. O. L. are deeply loved by the whole Corps.—Esq. Patterson.

V. P. WEEK-END.

Candidate Farewells. The meetings last week-end at St. Thomas were conducted by the young people of the Corps under the supervision of Y. P. S. M. V. P. This time the night was well done, and reflected great credit on their teacher, Sister Adeline Hain. Four souls were saved.

Another interesting event on Sunday night was the farewell of Southdale Alfred. Chaudhary for the Training College. On behalf of the young people, Brother Chaudhary was handed a beautiful Bible by Adjutant Mercer.

The M. P. ship at Fernhill was a great success. On Sunday night, the meetings were conducted by Esq. Patterson. The Corps were all working splendidly. The Corps were in a joyful condition, especially Captain and Mrs. Heston, our B. O. L. are deeply loved by the whole Corps.—Esq. Patterson.

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THE FAREWELL OF MAJOR AND MRS. PHILLIPS

(Continued from Page 7) B. C. Penitentiary, Mr. Donaldson (Superintendent Industrial School), the Executive of the Juvenile Protective Association. All spoke in the highest terms of the Major's untiring devotion to his work, and regretted his departure. A number of Officers also spoke of the Major's successful Bible Sunday at Wychwood. The Major was read frequently in every meeting, and at the same time the Band rendered several marches and selections. At the close of the morning meeting, Bandsman Churchhill gave an earnest address, and related some of his experiences on his recent visit to Newfoundland, his old home. In the afternoon Bible texts were distributed amongst the audience, who were invited to speak a few words on the text received. An instrumental quartet, a cornet solo, a recitation, and several Band pieces were creditably rendered. At night a big open-air on the village green, a crowded Salvation meeting was held. Several veterans of the Band, of more than 20 years' Salvation service, were called upon to testify. The Band played "The Pleading Sinner," and Captain Patterson gave a short address.

THE BEST YET AT PICTON. The 1912 Harvest Festival effort at Picton, Ont., was the best in the history of the Corps.

Sunday's meetings were splendid. The Major, in his usual forcible manner spoke on "Sowing." One prodigal came to the mercy-sing.

Monday night saw the crowning event. The Hall was well filled, and every item of the programme was greatly enjoyed. During the evening tea cream was served, and at the close the Captain put up for sale the produce, which brought in a good sum to help the H. F. target.—Interested.

EX-POLICEMAN'S VISIT.

Last week-end at Hamilton Hill the close of the meetings led by Brigadier Potter. Three souls found salvation. On Saturday we had with us Esq. Barnes from Brampton. He led the week-end meetings, and related some thrilling incidents which occurred during his career as a policeman. At night one soul found pardon.—J. T. Winible.

FAREWELL TO CADET NORMAN

The Officers and employees of the Toronto Salvage Department recently met together at a farewell, on the occasion of Cadet Norman leaving for the Training College. Adjutant Harpley, Mr. Brown, and others made appropriate speeches, and many kind things were said concerning the forewelling Cadet. A hearty welcome has been given to her success by the officers and employees of the Toronto Salvage Department. Another Cadet will shortly be going from the Salvage Department to the Training College.

OFF TO THE FRONT.

News From Woodstock, Ont. On Sunday Candidate Brown farewelled for the Training College. In spite of unfavourable weather, a good crowd was present at the night meeting, and many were the expressions of appreciation from the comrades of this Corps for the faithful and devoted service our sister has given. Two backsliders returned to God at the close of the meeting.—Rite.

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BIBLE SUNDAY AT WYCHWOOD

Conducted by Lippincott St. Paul (Sabbath School). The Wychwood Songsters were at Lippincott, the Lippincott Gladiol Band conducted a Bible Sunday at Wychwood. The Major was read frequently in every meeting, and at the same time the Band rendered several marches and selections. At the close of the morning meeting, Bandsman Churchhill gave an earnest address, and related some of his experiences on his recent visit to Newfoundland, his old home. In the afternoon Bible texts were distributed amongst the audience, who were invited to speak a few words on the text received. An instrumental quartet, a cornet solo, a recitation, and several Band pieces were creditably rendered. At night a big open-air on the village green, a crowded Salvation meeting was held. Several veterans of the Band, of more than 20 years' Salvation service, were called upon to testify. The Band played "The Pleading Sinner," and Captain Patterson gave a short address.

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THE EASTERN CONGRESS.

(Continued from Page 8.) bombardment, did much to awaken interest, and the Academy Hall was well filled with a most interested congregation. Mayor Stuart supported by a number of prominent citizens, graced the platform. The Commissioner of the City, Mr. H. H. McKay, M.P.P., presided on this occasion, supported by a strong platform of lending citizens. The principal item of interest was the opening of the new Hall. R. H. McKay, M.P.P., presided on this occasion, supported by a strong platform of lending citizens. The principal item of interest was the opening of the new Hall. R. H. McKay, M.P.P., presided on this occasion, supported by a strong platform of lending citizens.

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Promoted to Glory.

SISTER SOPHIA KING. OF HARRY'S HARBOR.

For four months our sister suffered greatly with consumption, and on Sunday, September 2nd, she was taken from us. On the following Thursday we gave her an Army funeral, which was conducted by S. M. Baker in the absence of the Officer. At night the memorial service was conducted by the Sergeant-Major, assisted by Rev. Mr. Green. Two souls sought pardon. Our sister has left a mother, two brothers, and two sisters, to whom we extend our heartfelt sympathy.—L. L.

BROS. J. AND D. SOPER OF HANT'S HARBOR.

The first of our comrades to pass away was the father, John Soper. He had been a sufferer for years, and the summons was not so unexpected. He had been laid beneath the sod but a few days when the news reached us that his son Daniel had died at Sydney. This intelligence caused great sorrow to the hearts of many as well as to the mother, Daniel being the only son left to trust to for support. He was but a young man, just in the bloom of youth, and had bright prospects for the future, but he took typhoid fever at Sydney, where he was working, and died. His body was brought here on Friday and was buried in the S. A. Cemetery. Esq. Barry conducted the ceremony. On Sunday night a very impressive memorial service was held. May God comfort and sustain the bereaved ones.

A "MUSICAL MONSOON."

At a "Musical Monsoon" on Thursday the single members of the Lippincott Gladiol Band appeared in the role of Young Knights with Captain Patterson as their Commander. The program was carried out by means of a postman who brought in letters addressed to the Young Knights by their Commander. These letters proved interesting reading to the audience, and at the same time served to announce the different items of the program, which comprised vocal and instrumental solos, on both brass and string instruments, quartettes, male chorus, songs, readings, and recitations. Although the Gladiol was not filled to its utmost capacity, the audience responded very liberally to the call for funds in aid of the new firmware to be installed in the Gladiol this winter.

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A SUCCESSFUL H. F.

The Harvest Festival Effort at Roxtonville was a splendid success. On Sunday, Sept. 22nd, the Hall was nicely decorated, and good crowds attended the services. On Monday night the sale was held. The Hall was filled. In the absence of Mr. Tale, the auctioneer, T. Roberts volunteered his services. The programme was over \$26, the best yet.—Simon.

Three souls surrendered to God on Memorial Sunday in Hamilton. Great crowds attended at meetings led by Esq. Owen and Lieut. Allen.—H. F.

On Sunday, September 8th, Col. and Pearce lectured by invitation, in the saloon of H.M.S. Admiral. The life and work of General Booth. A heavy sea was running at the time, but the Colonel was listened to by a large audience. At the close Dr. Muir, of Washington (U.S.A.) proposed a vote of thanks and benediction. This was carried on the suggestion of the evening, another American gentleman, by the whole audience standing and singing "Onward, Christian Soldiers." The Colonel should be explained, was on the way to the West Indies.

THE WORK OF A SWITCHMAN

HOW FIFTY THOUSAND MEN ON THIS CONTINENT EARN THEIR DAILY BREAD.

It is estimated that the work of switchmen on the railroads of this continent over a year ago cost 100 million dollars a year. This shows that switchmen are an exceedingly important class of railroad employees," says Charles Carler in the Railroad Man's Magazine.

Of the men who do the work, the switchmen have few words of appreciation have ever been published. More than 50,000 men are engaged in the business.

To define switching, it might be said to be the process of assembling cars into trains, in the most convenient order for handling, and of distributing them at their destination.

No train can move without preliminary switching. Before the limited can begin its swift flight, a switch-engine and crew must run to the coach-yard, find the cars that are to constitute the limited for that particular day, select them from scores of others, couple them in proper sequence, and back the completed train to the proper platform. If there are through cars for different destinations in the train, they must be cut out at junction points, and perhaps a derrick attached. This necessitates more switching.

It is the freight service, though, that consumes most of the switchman's time and energy. Freight-cars are loaded at all sorts of places—elevators, stockyards, factories, packing-houses, team-trucks, and freight-houses. Sometimes only one car is loaded at one point, sometimes twenty. Occasionally a complete train may be loaded with a single product at one time and place, though this is not common.

The various cars may be scattered over miles of territory at a big industrial or commercial center. It is the work of the switchmen to collect the scattered cars, take them to the house, if they contain perishable freight, and make them up into trains. Sometimes a car must be handled by several different yardmen before it leaves the terminal.

After a number of cars are assembled they must be classified. All cars going to a given destination must be placed together. Cars destined for points beyond the end of the road are assembled in through-trains, and distributed to the smaller roads through-trains are subdivided into perishable freight, other time freight, and then into general freight, coal, grain, lumber, and so on. Cars destined for points along the line must be made up according to the order of the lines.

Place Cars in Station Order.
If the whole train is destined to points beyond the next division terminal, no attempt is made to place cars in station order. This task is left for the switchmen at the next division terminal before the distribution begins. Explosives and inflammable goods must be made up in the train regardless of station order, and with other consideration, and there

are numerous other classifications of which we make no mention for the switchman.

It requires much more than physical labor. "Motion means money" is a little old railroad adage, and it is the business of the switchman to do his work with the fewest possible turns of the wheels. Many a switching problem is as intricate as a Chinese puzzle. Its proper solution demands brains.

The man who is responsible for the proper performance of this work is the yardmaster, who reports to the division superintendent. Each yardmaster has one yard under his supervision. Switchmen work on a schedule just as trainmen do. The work is planned hour by hour; the engines are distributed so as to work with the utmost freedom and avoid obstructing one another.

The yardmaster's routine, however, is more liable to interruption and perhaps complete disorganization than the train conductor's. Cars jump tracks, trains are late, more cars arrive than the yard will accommodate, unusual demands from shippers for cars in the loaded at the most inconvenient times, all help to shut the most perfect plans.

Perhaps the most troublesome interruption with which the yardmaster has to contend is the special order.

Often, when a train is almost switched, the yardmaster receives a special order directing that a certain car or cars of dead

freight be given preferred movement.

One of the popular stories of the railroad is that which tells how J. Pierpont Morgan, who was interested in a certain car of freight, once called on the yardmaster of the road over which the car had arrived, demanding that the car be moved at once to the point where it was to be allocated; and how the great financier held the wire until he had been positively assured that his order had been executed.

Three Kinds of Switching.

Yard work may be classified under three general heads—tail-switching, pole-switching, and bump-switching.

In tail-switching the engine couples onto the tail end of a train and moves back and forth with it until all cars are shuffled as required. Every movement is made by the engine. Each car, which may be one car or any number, is kicked in where it belongs; that is, the engine gives it a running start sufficient to carry it to its destination.

Pole-switching prevails to some extent in America, notably on the Pennsylvania Railroad. This requires two engines, one of which pushes the train as required, while the other plect back and forth on a parallel track beside the head end from which it poles each out. The cars are pushed by a "pole" about ten feet long and six inches in diameter, extending from the engine in the center of the end, where a landing is usually placed to receive it.

The ideal method of instruction, however, was originated at Speldorf, Germany, in 1870. It soon became popular, and is now used extensively in France and Germany. It was introduced in America under the name of the

hump-yard. The essential feature is a hump or fall from twelve to twenty feet high, with a grade of 9 to 1.75 per cent, on the side toward the ladder.

Switching Cars by Gravitation.
A train which is to be classified, is pushed slowly over the summit by the engine, each car or set of cars being uncoupled just before passing the summit, and acquiring a momentum on the steep down grade which enables it to run on to the proper classification track without further assistance by a car-slinger or brakeman. As each car or set of cars starts down the grade, the men stop it at the desired point on the tracks and prevent damage due to the collision of cars. On long cuts there is usually one rider to each six cars.

Since almost all cars are now equipped with air-brakes, the trainmen does no braking. Of course, air-brakes must be used in switching, but of today are so heavy, and their brake rigging is so ponderous that no man could hold a car with the leverage of a lever, which is the brake-wheel alone. Consequently, switchmen go about their work armed with a "pick," usually a pick handle, which when inserted in the spokes of the brake-wheel, gives sufficient leverage to set the brakes effectively.

Promoted to Glory.

BRO. A. DECKER AND SISTER R. LUDLOW, OF GRAND FALLS.

During the last two weeks, two Soldiers have been taken from our Corps. Bro. A. Decker was a faithful Soldier of this Corps for over two years. One night, while on duty, he was killed by his work he was taken sick and died just a few hours afterwards. Although we had not the privilege of bearing his last testimony, we believe he has gone to join the ranks above. We would ask the prayers of every comrade for the dear wife and three little ones who were so suddenly bereaved.

On Friday, September 20th, Sister Mrs. Rachel Ludlow was taken ill, shortly after giving her testimony in the Hall. Before anything could be done for her she was called to meet her God, with the words on her lips, "Transported to glory, I'll sit on thy throne." She had lived a faithful life, and her end was peace. We gave her an Army funeral. The memorial service was an impressive one.

SISTER MRS. R. DECKER, OF HUNTSVILLE, N.D.

For about two years the deceased had been suffering from consumption, but during her illness was never known to murmur or complain. When visited by the Captain a few hours before she passed away, she was asked if she was still trusting in Jesus and the answer was "Oh, yes, I am just longing for the Master to take me home."

On Sunday we gave her an Army funeral, which was conducted by Captain Peuch. Part of the service was held in the Hall and the rest in the cemetery. At night the memorial service was held. A very large crowd attended. The departed Sister was a husband and five children, F. B. Andrews.

Our International News Letter

PERSONAL INTELLIGENCE.

On October 1st The General, at Clapton, Congreve Hall, was installed as Commissioner of the Social Work in the United Kingdom.

In connection with the Field Officers' Councils in Great Britain, Commissioner Higgins is conducting a "Trooping of the Colours" and spectacular display of Army warfare in all lands, at Bristol, Birmingham, Glasgow, Manchester, and Leeds.

Colonel and Mrs. Gavaars have arrived in Switzerland from Java. Unfortunately the health of Mrs. Gavaars still gives cause for uneasiness.

Colonel and Mrs. Rothwell left Southampton on October 2nd for Kingston, Jamaica, where the Colonel will take up his appointment as Territorial Commander for the West Indies.

Among those, far and near, who have sorrowed in The Army's recent great loss and who have regretted their enforced absence from London at this time is Colonel Hammond, who received news of The General's death on his arrival at Barbados.

Rear Admiral J. H. Curden recently visited The Army's Naval and Military Home at Malta and expressed his great satisfaction with the institution.

GREAT BRITAIN.

A stone-laying ceremony was recently conducted at Grosvenor End by Commissioner Higgins. Hundreds of people gathered to witness the ceremony, and this was a great encouragement to the soldiers. Among those present was the Rev. Sir John Lush, the well-known author.

Immediately after the ceremony Commissioner Higgins, Mr. Higgins left for the Isle of Wight, where the Governor is to hold a meeting at Newport while Mrs. Higgins was at Cowes.

A railway accident, resulting in fifteen deaths, took place recently at Milton. Immediately on hearing news of the disaster, Captain Fred Robinson, of Widnes Corps, hurried to the scene on his bicycle. Writing of his experience, he says: "On my arrival at Milton Junction I beheld the saddest sight of my life. The wreck train was a mass of twisted metal and the cries of the injured and dying were heart-rending and almost unbearable. Some of the women-folk were frantic. One poor woman rushed at me, and, clutching my arm, cried again and again, 'Find my children! Please! Please! Salvation Army! find my children!' I succeeded in calming the woman, and only when I promised to look for the little ones could I persuade her to enter the special train leaving for Liverpool."

"One poor man was so sorely stricken that he appeared beyond all efforts of consolation. His wife, a faithful companion for many years, lay dead at his side."

In addition to comforting the sufferers as best I could, I joined in the general thanksgiving and prayers. The night was cold and not a few of the injured lay on stretchers some



Waiting to Hear His Master's Voice—A Pathetic Picture of the Late General's Dog.

what exposed in piercing draughts. "Blessed, Sisters of Mercy, the Salvation Army Officers, we all worked for the benefit of all. Our common plan was the best of the best—on injured."

NAVY AND MILITARY WORK.

After five years in service of Gibraltar, Staff-Captain and Mrs. Leith have returned. In an interview with a War Cry representative the Staff-Captain gave some interesting particulars concerning Army work on the "Rock."

In reply to a question as to whether the authorities appreciated the work of the Army, he replied: "Oh yes, none more so. We have every facility offered us for visiting the ships, the barracks, and the prisons (military and civil), and there is no one to say us nay. From His Excellency the Governor downwards, nearly all the people in authority are subscribers to our funds."

"The last Governor, Sir Frederick Carrington-Walker, was specially interested in the rescue work Mrs. Leith was doing, and appointed her to deal with all the unhappy girls on the island. Any who wished to abandon their wretched life were visited and looked after, and the Government paid the cost of their journey to our 'Rescue Home' in England, or to their own homes in Spain."

"Mrs. Leith," the Staff-Captain further explained, "gave an address to an audience of ladies at the Government House, describing her Rescue and Preventive work, and among those who expressed their practical interest in it was the Princess Royal (Duchess of Rio), who gave a donation."

The library books of Jack and Tommy are well catered for at The Army's Naval and Military Home, which has now two books, while in the same institution there are eight bedrooms, reading and dining-rooms, (till) quarters and, of course, a meeting-room. In the last named during the past year there have been 240 meetings and lectures.

One instance, a bombardier of the Royal Garrison Artillery, recently gave a series of lectures on anatomy and physiology, endeavouring to teach the men moral and spiritual lessons through giving them a knowledge of their own bodies."

The number of meals supplied during the year has been 11,234, and the number of beds provided, 2,948.

A splendid tribute was paid to the cleanliness and work of the Home after the annual Admiralty inspection, which was attended by Vice-Admiral Sir John Jellicoe, K.C.B., and Flag-Captain Ronald Hopwood. Both gentlemen expressed their delight with the appearance of the Home and the order maintained and the Admiralty wrote in the visitors' book: "An establishment in excellent order which I wish every success!"

WEST INDIES.

During a recent visit to one of the famine-stricken districts of Jamaica, Major Souter had many things to say of the comfort and help that a comfortable expenditure of money had done for him to depend for his drink upon one quart-bottle of boiled water, which he had carried with him throughout his eighteen miles of his journey; and on the way back he had to drive eight miles to find his course in an attempt to find a bit of pasture for his horse.

HOLLAND.

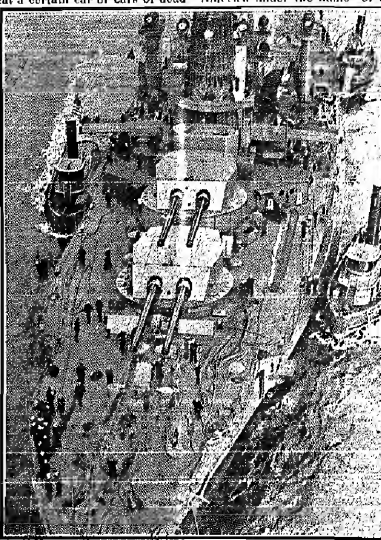
In addition to conducting meetings at The Hague, visited Rotterdam and Amsterdam. He gives good news of the Army's progress here. "We are strongly established in Rotterdam," he says. "And our Social Institutions are on the main thoroughfare as usual as an hotel. The words, 'The Salvation Army' (for the convenience of English visitors), were on the end of and of the front, and above them their equivalent in Dutch. Every bed is occupied night after night, and a restaurant is in full swing."

"Another building has been secured, which Commissioner Ridsdal is having fitted up as a Composite Shelter—for single men, single women, and married people with children. The building has frontages on two streets, which provide separate entrances. I was greatly interested in The Hague Industrial Home, which, in a small way, is making a real need. From 80 to 100 men are regularly employed, most of them I saw being well advanced in years, and that at that time of life when least wanted by ordinary employers of labour. They were accepted in making new things out of old, at least, but what the splendid show towns seemed to me to be."

It was specially interesting in an experiment now being made in collecting and disposing of bottles. These, of almost endless sizes, shapes, colours, and qualities, are carefully washed, sorted, and finally re-sold to the various firms from which they were originally purchased.

INDIAN CRIMINAL TRIBES.

During the visit of the Lieutenant-Governor to Simla an interesting presentation was made to him consisting of an Album containing numerous photographs of the Salvation Army Soldiers and Officers for Criminal Tribes in the United Provinces. Accompanying the Album was an address thanking the Governor for his interest in the work of the Army in the welfare and for the door of hope which he had opened for them. "The Album marks the hundreds of adult members of the Tribes, and the signatures of a few who were able to write their names, were bound in with the address, while over one hundred juniors from Hewittburg sent a special message to the Lord Sahib to say that the Government of The Salvation Army was very good and much more agreeable to them than Government by the police. A very touching message came also through Staff-Captain Jivi from the Lady Hewitt's girls' Home at Chapu, by assuring her that they meant to be good. More than Rs. 25 was contributed in cash by the sisters towards the cost of the Album," which expresses the every day regret of the Criminal Tribes at the approaching departure of one who has done so much for them. The United Provinces Government has now placed at its disposal a choice tract of land in the neighbourhood of Moradabad for the settlement of the



The Upper Deck of a Modern Battleship.

THE 30TH ANNUAL TERRITORIAL CONGRESS

WEDNESDAY, OCT. 18, TO MONDAY, OCT. 21

Conducted by

COMMISSIONER AND MRS. REES

ASSISTED BY COL. AND MRS. MAPP

COL. AND MRS. GASKIN, COL. BULLARD, LIEUT.-COLONELS PUGMIRE, REES, TURNER, AND CHANDLER, BRIGADIERS BOND, TAYLOR, POTTER, BURDITT, HARGRAVE, ABBY, RAWLING, MOREHEN, AND GREEN, AND HUNDREDS OF STAFF AND FIELD OFFICERS FROM ALL PARTS OF THE DOMINION AND NEWFOUNDLAND

The Massey Hall Meetings

CIVIC RECEPTION TO DELEGATES

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 18, AT 8 p.m.

SPECTACULAR MEMORIAL SERVICE

SUNDAY, OCTOBER 20, AT 3 p.m.

MISSIONARY EXPOSITION AND

FAREWELL OF CHIEF SECRETARY

AT 7 p.m.

THE WELCOME MEETING

Will be a great time. There will be the
80 New Cadets
Hundreds of Delegates
His Worship The Mayor
and all the City Bands

THE SPECIAL HOLINESS MEETING

in the Temple at 10.45 a.m. will be conducted by
THE COMMISSIONER, assisted by The Chief Secretary

THE MEMORIAL SERVICE

In honour of The Army's Victorious Dead, will be held
Sunday Afternoon

The most striking Memorial Service ever held in the
Massey Hall. There will be

Bands and Banners

A White Robed Choir

Imposing decorations and electric lighting effects.
And an inspiring pictorial presentation of the Life,
Work, Death, and Burial of the late General William
Booth.

LANTERN PICTURE & CINEMATOGRAPH FILM

THIS IS WHAT A NEWSPAPER SAYS CONCERNING THE PICTURES:

"The pictures were very impressive and the sight of them stirred deep emotion in the breasts of many of the audience, for sobe were heard throughout the theatre as there appeared on the screen the calm, white face of The General lying-in-state, while grief-stricken pilgrims to his bier passed with bowed heads. The affection with which General Booth was held by all classes in England was showed in striking fashion by the moving pictures, for silks and tweeds and even a coster's neckcloth were seen mingled in the throng that passed, dotted with white flecks where a handkerchief was being pressed to the eyes of some. After the lying-in-state the funeral procession through the streets lined with thousands of people was shown, and at the last the lowering of the great command into the earth in Abney Park cemetery."

LAST PUBLIC MEETING OF THE CONGRESS

SUNDAY NIGHT AT 7 O'CLOCK

This will be in the spirit of the Master's last words to His disciples: "Go ye into all the world and preach the Gospel to every creature!"

HOW THE GOSPEL IS PREACHED IN JAPAN

will be described by

Colonel Bullard LATE OF JAPAN

He will wear Japanese Costume.

PREACHING THE GOSPEL TO THE HINDOOS

will be presented by

Staff-Captain and Mrs. Grose

On a visit from Ceylon.

IN ADDITION TO THE FOREGOING.

COLONEL & MRS. MAPP WILL FAREWELL

See further particulars on pages 8 and 10.

